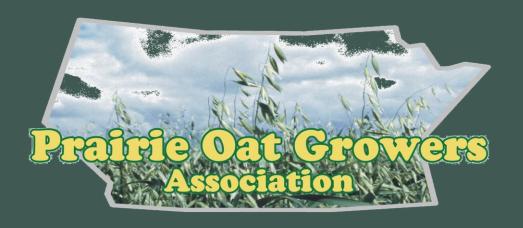
FARMLEAD

Where Are Oats Markets Going in 2020?

December 5, 2019 - Winnipeg, MB



I'm Brennan!

@BrennanDTurner b.turner@farmlead.com

- Family farms ~65,000 acres between
 Saskatchewan & North Dakota
- Notre Dame Hound (2005)
- Yale University (2009 B.A.Econ)
- Wall Street commodities analyst/trader
- Why FarmLead? Make grain trade easy
- Was on Fast Company's 2017 list of Most Creative People in Business
- 2018 Henry Crown Fellow at the Aspen Institute
- FarmLead named to Forbes Most Innovative Companies in Agriculture in 2017 & 2018



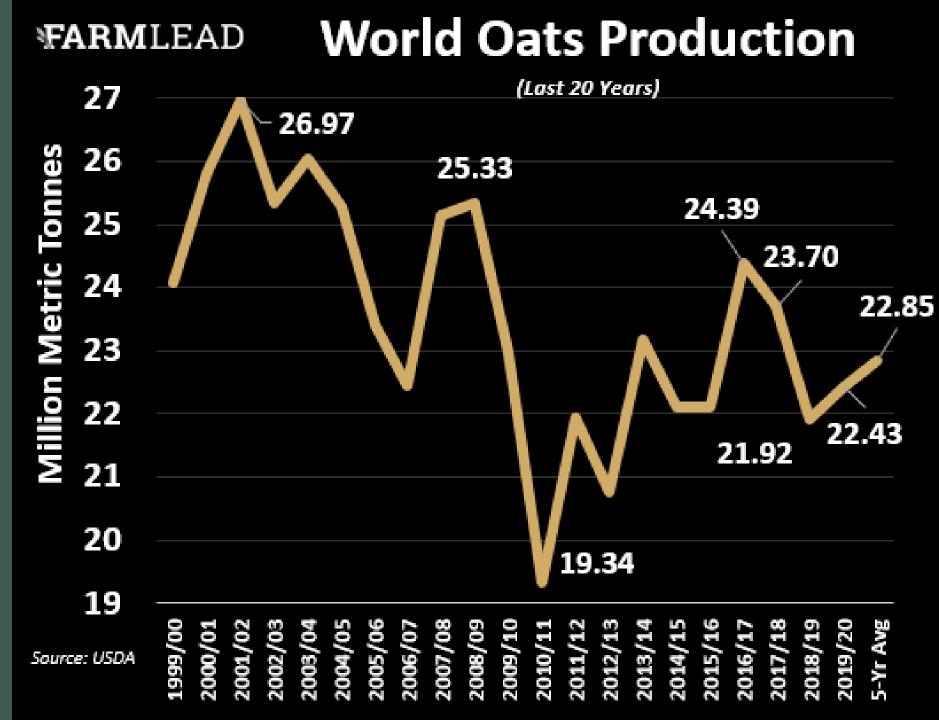
FarmLead Turns 5 Years Old!



- \$2 Billion USD of grain successfully negotiated
- <u>2+ million</u> negotiation events
- Our Farmers = <u>13% of North America's</u> production of grains, oilseeds, & pulses
 - Includes ~50% of Canadian spring wheat + canola production
- Our Buyers = ~10% of annual demand within
 North American
- 19 out of top 20 grain buying companies in North America are using FarmLead tools to help them find grain

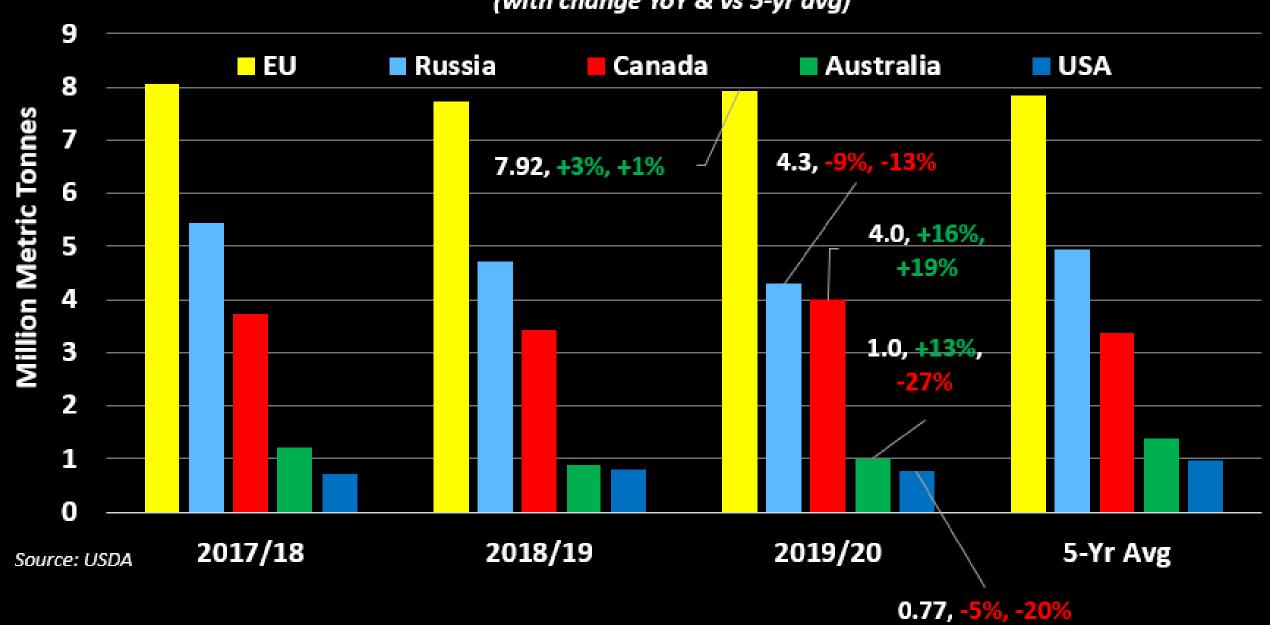
Global 19/20 Oats Harvest +2.3% YoY





FARMLEAD Major Global Oats Producers

(with change YoY & vs 5-yr avg)



2019 Oats Harvest Honourable Mentions

Countries who produce at least 100,000 MT per year (with change YoY & against the 5-year average)

- Brazil: 825,000 MT (+38%, +42%)
- Belarus: 450,000 MT (+32%, no change)
- Chile: 385,000 MT (no change, -32%)
- Argentina: 350,000 MT (-39%, -40%)
- Kazakhstan: 340,000 MT (+12%, +19%)
- Norway: 300,000 MT (+108%, +11%)
- China: 200,000 MT (-11%, -18%)

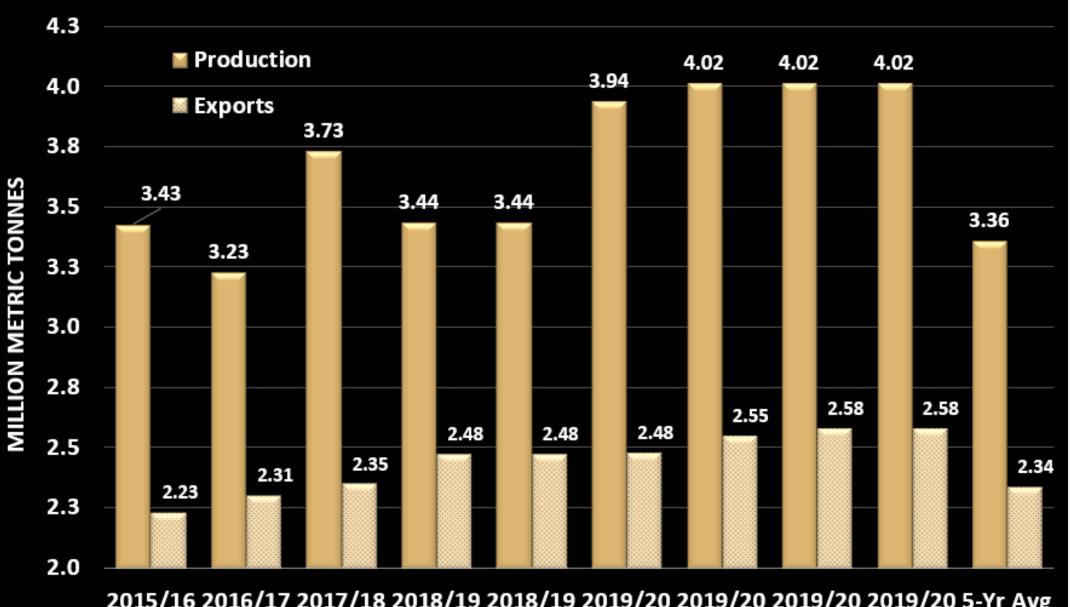
Canada Continues to "Oat" yield

(Countries who produce at least 100,000 MT/year)

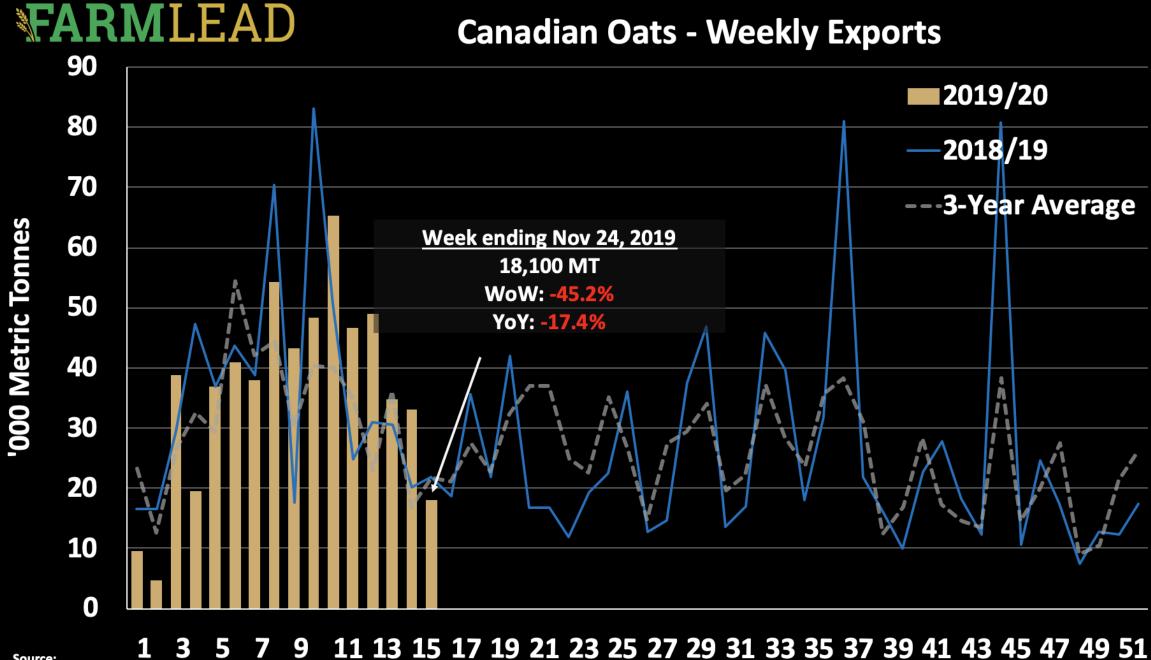


Country	2019/20	5-Yr Avg
Chile	144.3	132.6
Norway	112.6	102
Canada	87.4	88.7
EU	81.3	79.4
Belarus	78.7	78.7
Argentina	68	60.5
United States	60.6	62.3
Brazil	56.9	55.9
Russia	47	45.8
Australia	37.5	41.4
China	31.2	30.3

VEARMLEAD Canadian Oats Production Vs Exports



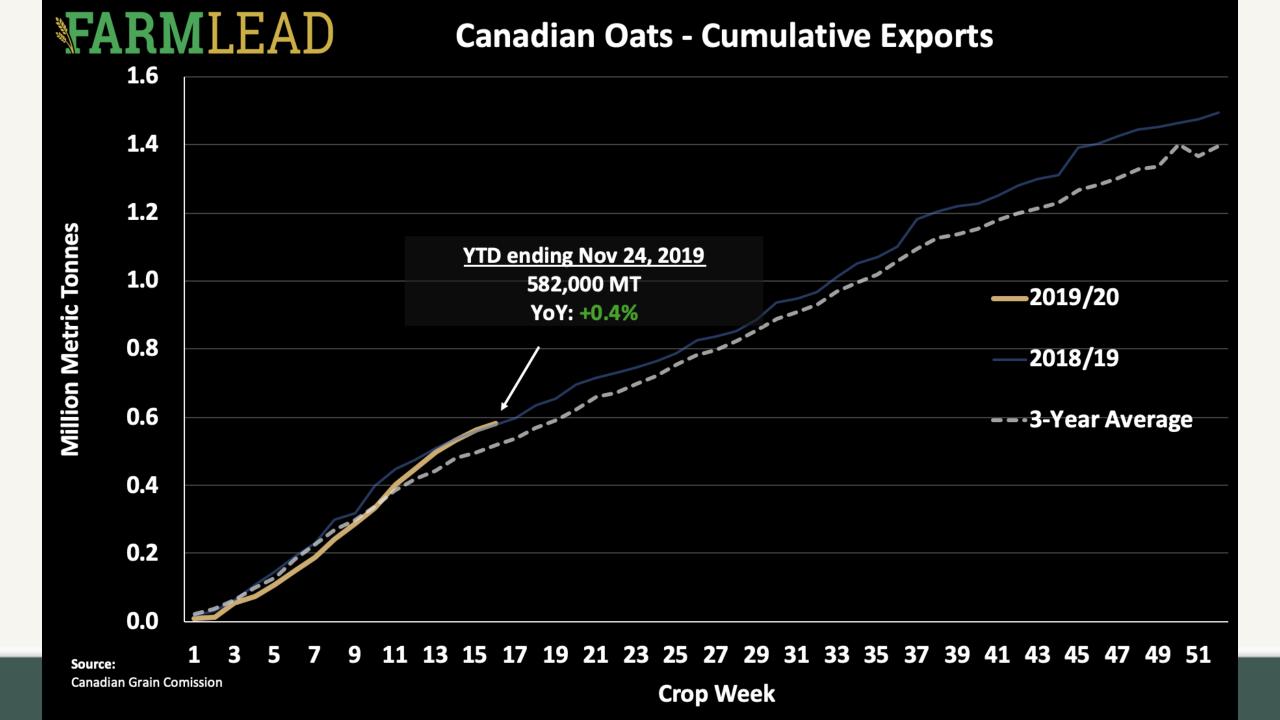
2015/16 2016/17 2017/18 2018/19 2018/19 2019/20 2019/20 2019/20 2019/20 5-Yr Avg Source: AAFC - Nov 2019 (Oct) (Oct) (Nov) (Aug) (Sept) (Oct) (Nov)



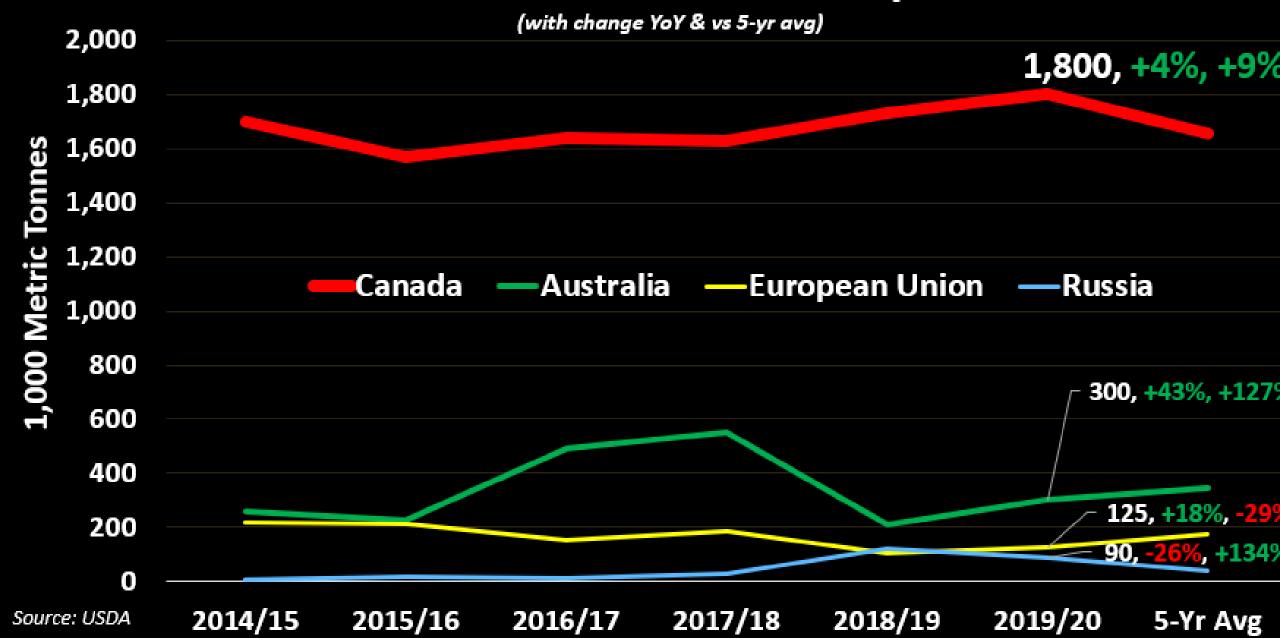
Source: 1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 25 27 29 31 33 35 37 39 41 43 45 47 49 5

Canadian Grain Comission

Crop Week

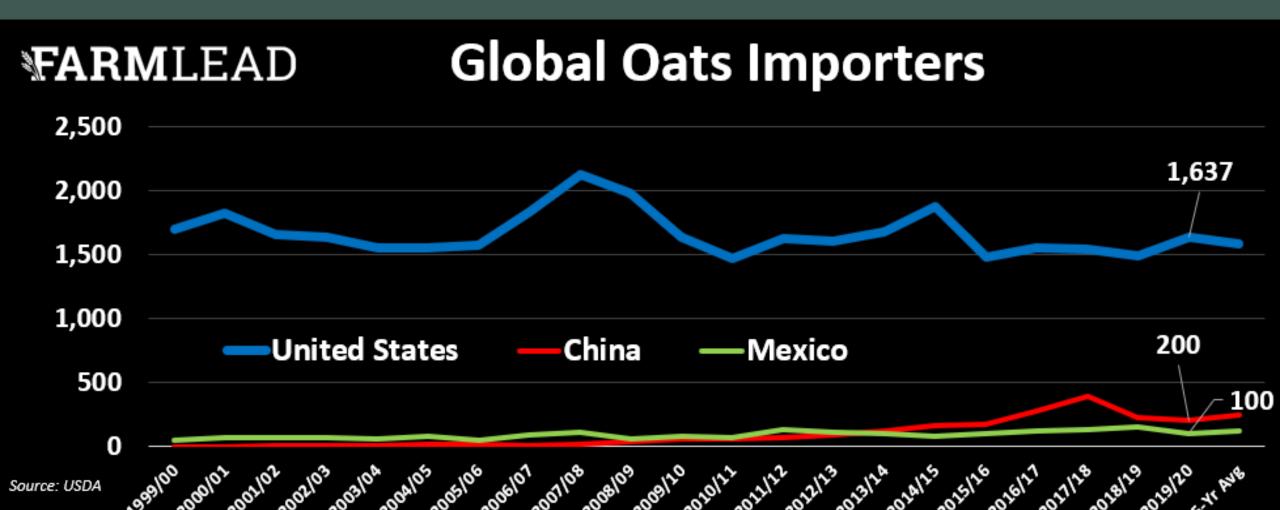


FARMLEAD Canada: the Main Oats Exporter



The U.S. Owns 72%





Honourable Mentions

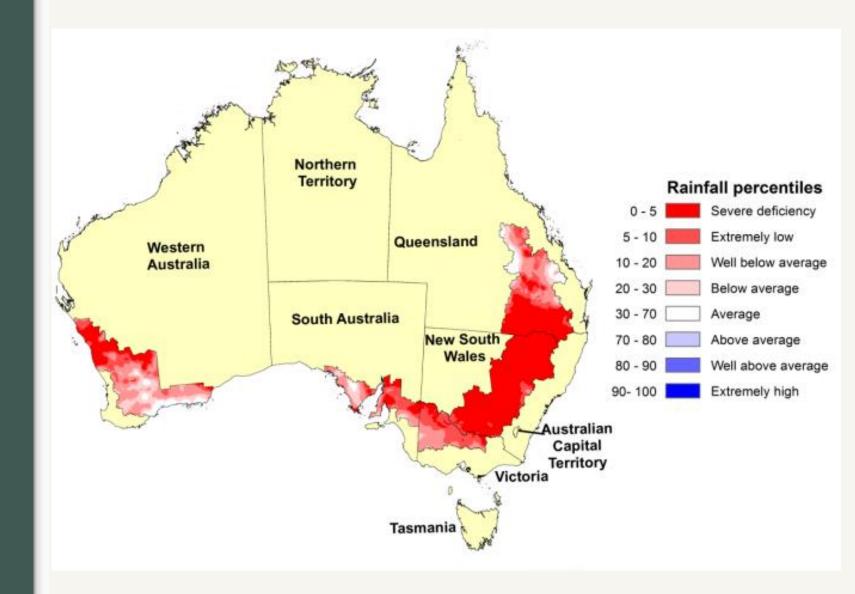
Countries who have averaged under 100,000 MT of oats imports over the last 5 years

- Switzerland 50,000 MT
- Japan 47,000 MT
- South Africa 33,000 MT
- South Korea 30,000 MT
- Ecuador 28,000 MT
- Norway 24,000 MT
- India 24,000 MT

Australia's Loss, Our Gain?

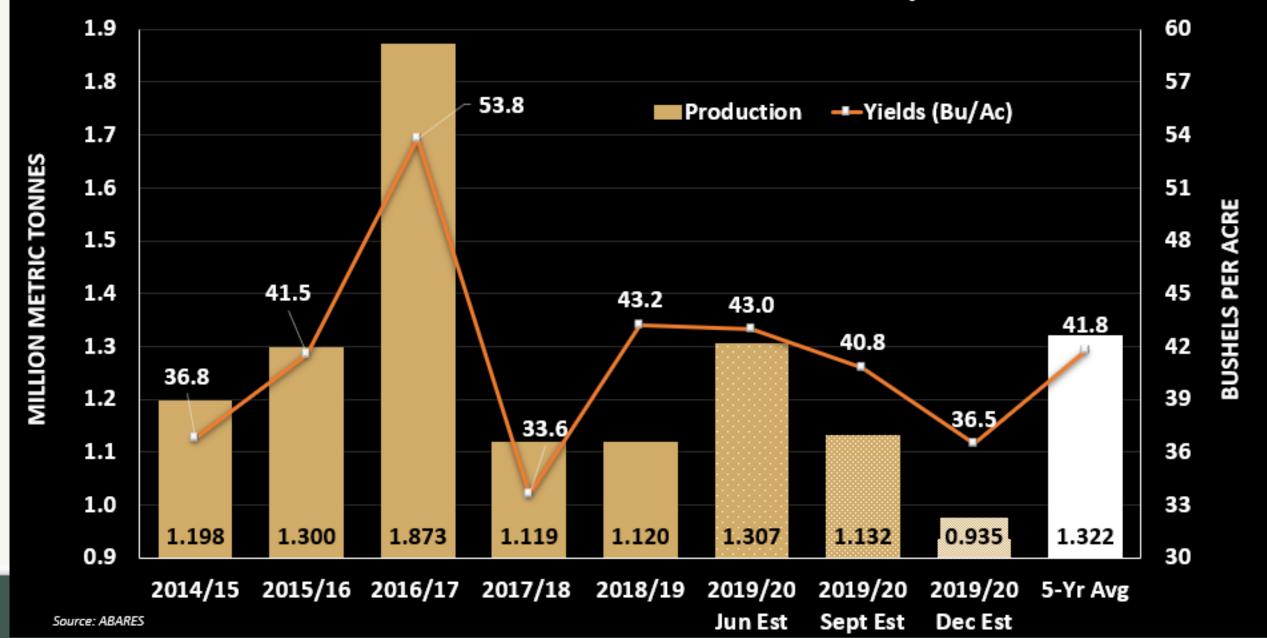


The large majority (+90%) of China's oats imports come from Australia





Australia Oats Production, Yields



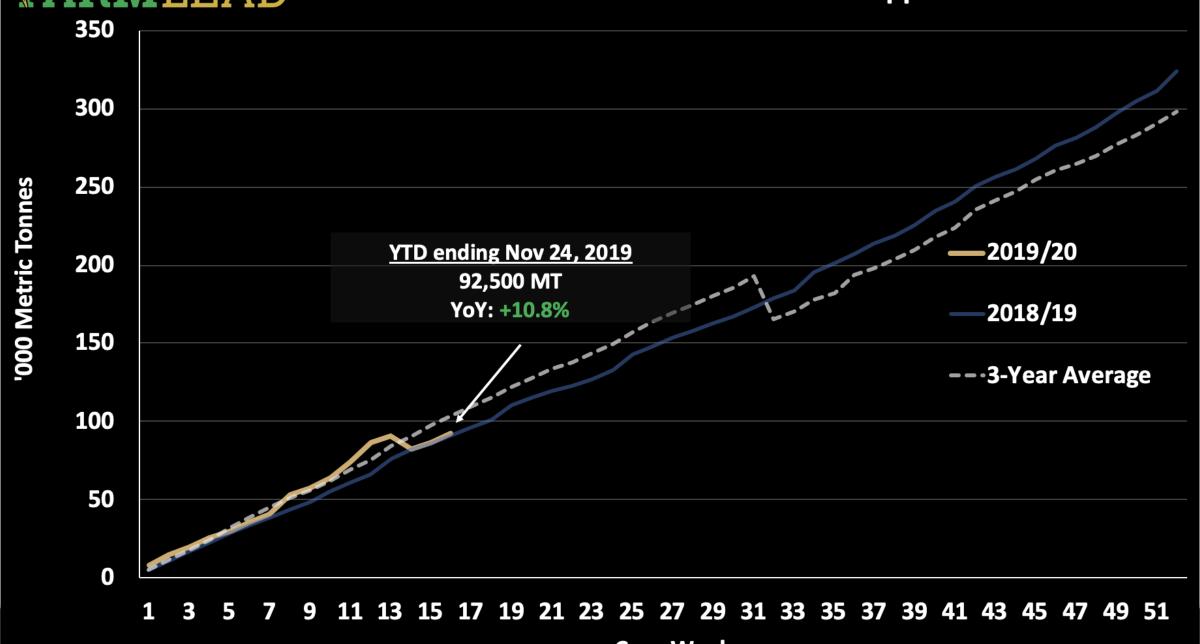
"Where's My Oat Foam?"



- Oatly (& others) helping to grow demand side of equation***
 (or the 11% category of "Other" it falls into)
- Non-dairy milk market owned by almonds (64%), soy (13%), and coconut (12%)
- 5M litres of oat milk =~500 MT of oats used

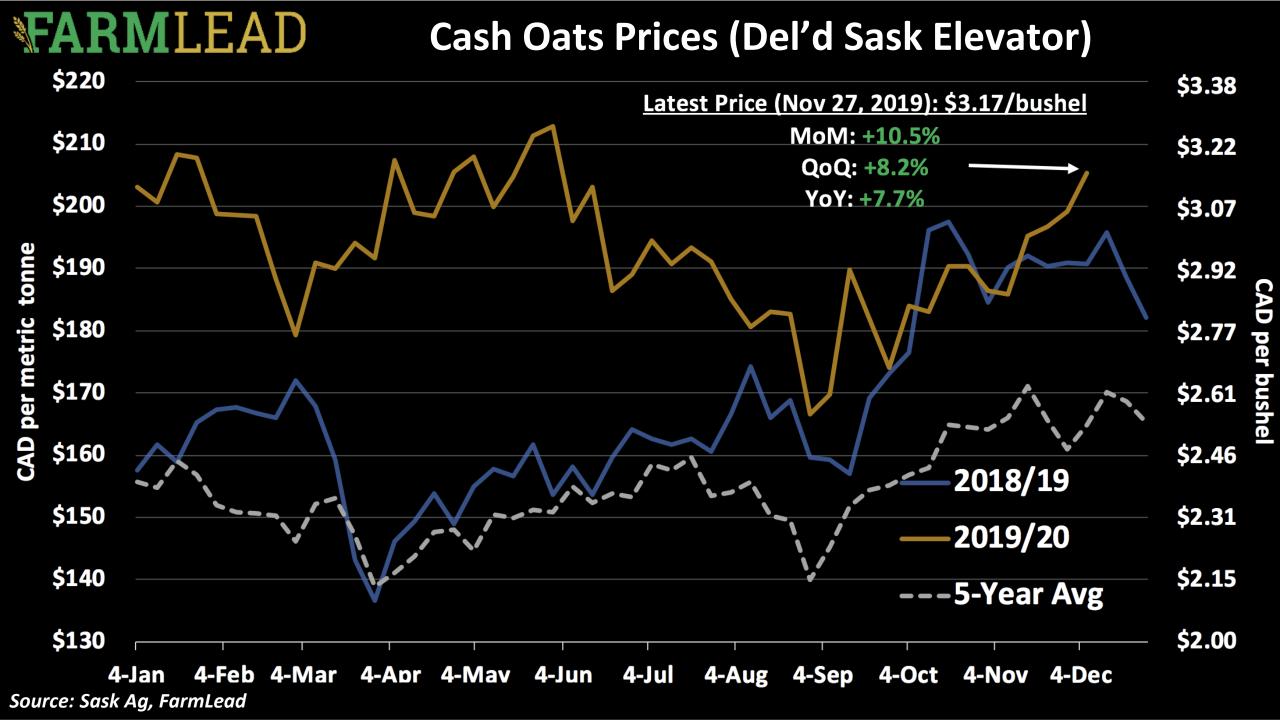


Canadian Oats - Cumulative Domestic Disappearnace

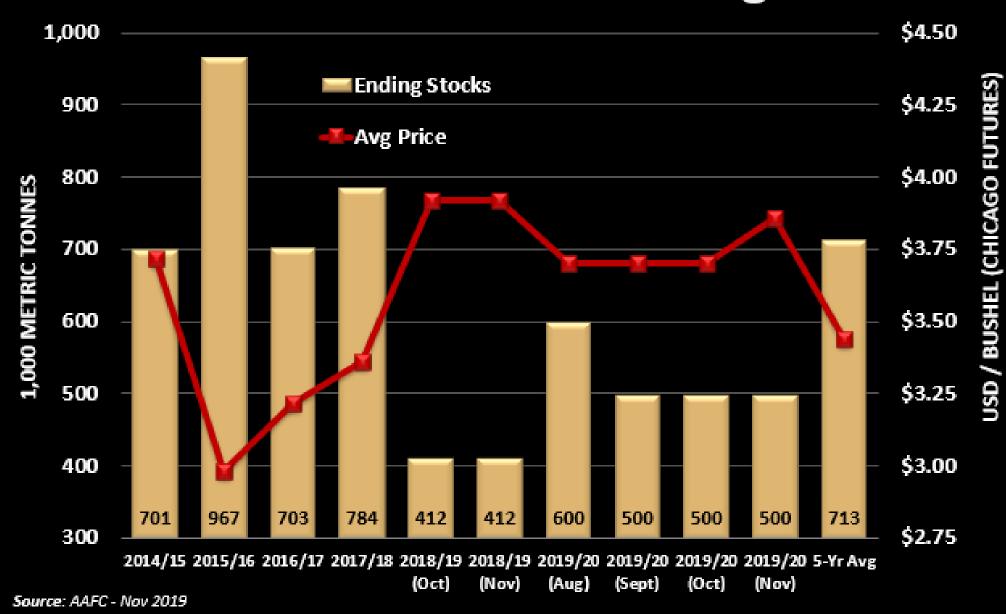


Source: Canadian Grain Comission

Crop Week



FARMLEAD Oats Prices vs Ending Stocks

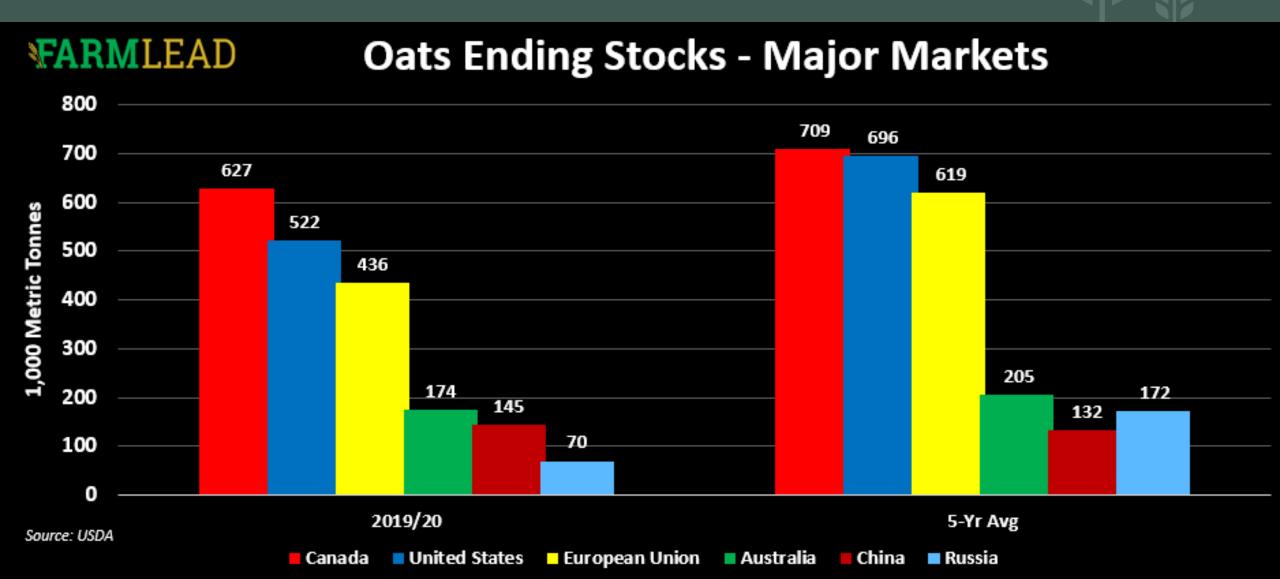


Good Crop, Bad Crop (Old vs New)



*FARMLEAD	Contract	Nov 2019's Close	Oct 2019's Close	\$ Change MoM	% Change MoM
	Mar '20	\$3.098	\$2.978	\$0.120	4.0%
Chicago Oats	May '20	\$3.053	\$2.935	\$0.118	4.0%
Prices	July '20	\$2.920	\$2.935	-\$0.015	-0.5%
(USD / bushel)	Sep '20	\$2.770	\$2.918	-\$0.148	-5.1%
(Dec '20	\$2.680	\$2.908	-\$0.228	-7.8 %

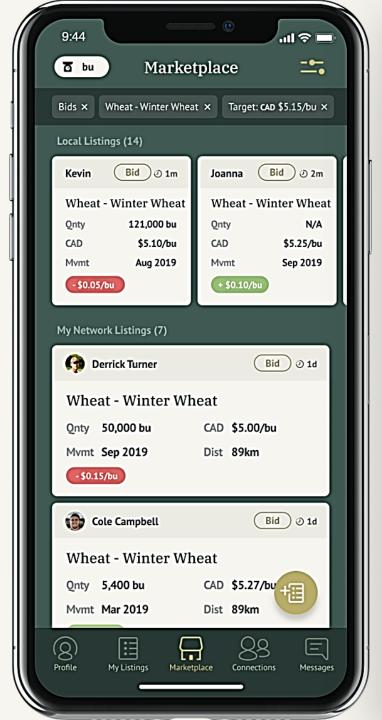
2nd-Lowest Oats Global Carryout Ever

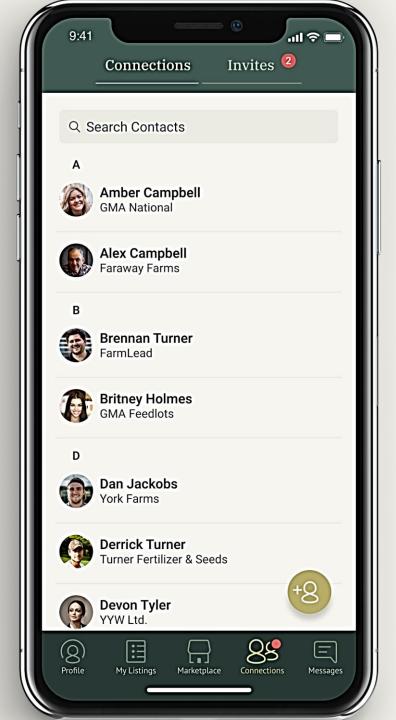


The best Combyne you'll ever run

Marketplace Connections



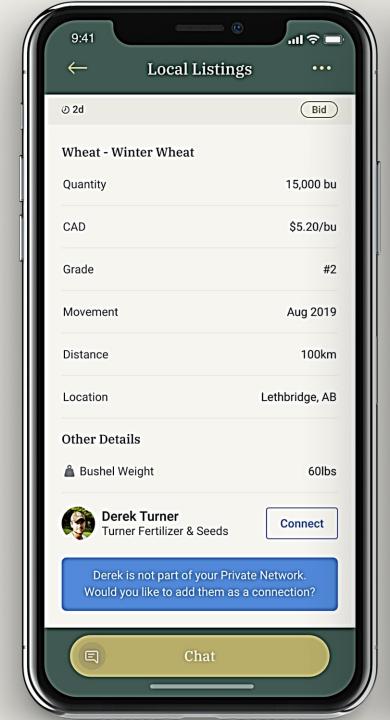




The most connected Combyne

Listings Chat







Why should any of this matter?



Society's expectations of business are rising



WANTED: More environmental and social good



30 MMT Carbon Net Capture



- 60 MMT in farmer emissions
- 11 MMT captured in soil
- 79 MMT capture in grain

This \(\psi\) is not shared/talked about. **EVE**!.

















Technological Proof

The data is already available.



Open Source Wins

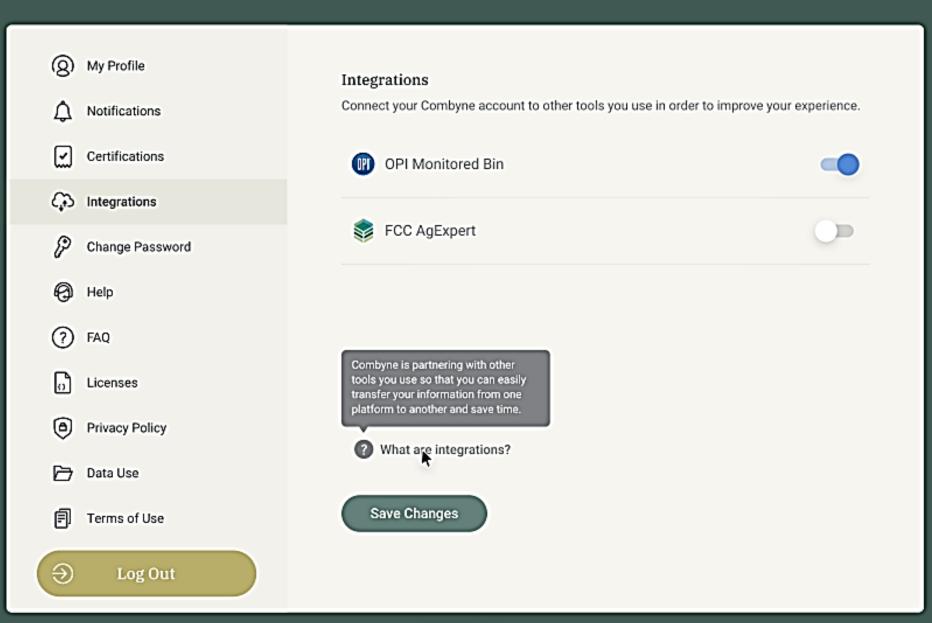
Closed loop systems only benefit small numbers

Optionality of what tools can be used maintains ownership, pride

(a) COMBYNE

☐ My Listings

☐ Marketplace



28 Connections

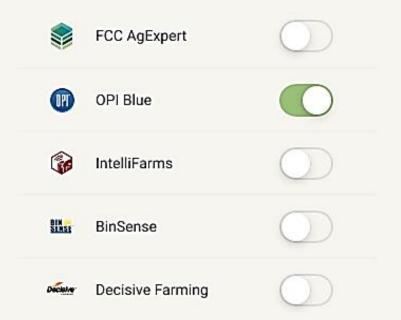
■ Messages

🙀 Johnathan

+ Add Listing



Connect your Combyne account to other tools you use to improve your experience.



Leverage Your Team

A farmer's bench of transparent ground truth data

Save Changes

There are benefits

1. Consumer trust

2. Market access

3. Differentiation

4. Defense



2020 Expectations for Oats Market



- When will you have cashflow needs?
- 2. Price today better than price tomorrow
 - What's your cost of production?
- 3. Long-term opportunities all in Asia
- 4. More "demands" from consumers
 - What's your quality?"



Let's chat! (Now or later)



